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Country Highlights EES2025

The content of this document is currently under embargo, please do not share or publish the data before 9:00, 12 November 2024.

This year's Eurochambres Economic Survey (EES), the 32nd consecutive annual edition, is based on responses from 41,941 businesses, gathered by Chambers of Commerce and Industry in 27 countries.

List of participating countries:

Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Czech Republic; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Montenegro; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Serbia; Slovakia; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Türkiye.

The following section exhibits the key highlights for each country participating in the EES2025. The percentage point changes are based on the results obtained in EES2024 and EES2025. Differences in the EES Indexes between EES2025 and EES2024 editions are also included to provide a better understanding of national dynamics for the main economic indicators.



Austria:

	Na	ational Sale	es	E	xport Sales	s	E	mploymen	t		nvestmen	t	Business Confidence		
		Delta/Change in percentage point													
Country	Increase	ncrease Constant Decrease Increase Constant Decrease Increase Constant Decrease Increase Constant [Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Austria	↓1,41	↓1,41 ↑8,57 ↓7,16 ↓5,28 ↑15,28 ↓10,00 ↓3,12 ↑7,02 ↓3,91 ↓8,45 ↑6,80 ↑1,65									个4,67	个8,84	↓13,50		

	National Results (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2024 Index)												
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence								
Austria	0,24	0,20	0,05	-0,15	0,75								

Despite registering mild improvements in almost all its indicators, Austria's overall economic outlook remains rather grim.

Top challenges1: /

Belgium²:

		National Re	sults (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2	024 Index)		
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence	
Belgium	-0,06	0,00	0,13	0,27	-0,62	

Belgian results are mixed, registering positive expectations in employment and investment levels, alongside more pessimistic business confidence expectations.

Top challenges: Labour cost, Lack of skilled workers

Bulgaria:

	N	National Sales Export Sales						mploymer	ıt	I	nvestmen	t	Business Confidence		
		Delta/Change in percentage point													
Country	Increase	ncrease Constant Decrease Increase Constant Decrease Increase Constant Decrease Increase Constant									Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	
Bulgaria	↓3,45	↑2,37	↑1,08	↓0,74	↑1,01	↓0,27	↑2,15	√3,88	↑1,73	↓0,28	↓0,87	↑1,15	↓0,74	↓1,18	↑1,92

	National Results (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2024 Index)												
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence								
Bulgaria	-0,16	-0,03	0,03	-0,02	-0,04								

Expectations in Bulgaria have marginally worsened compared to last year. Its overall outlook remains, however, among the most positive ones.

Top challenges: Lack of skilled workers, Labour cost, Financing conditions

¹ The tables are not available due to missing data.

² The first table is not available due to missing participation to the previous EES edition.

Eurochambres – the association of European chambers of commerce and industry - represents approximately 20 million businesses in over 40 countries and via a European network of 1700 regional and local chambers. Chambers' member businesses employ over 120 million people.



Croatia:

	National Sales			process pro				mploymen	t	1	nvestment	t	Business Confidence		
		Delta/Change in percentage point													
Country Ir	ncrease	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Croatia	↓5,53	↓ 5,53 ↓ 0,33 ↑ 5,86 ↓ 13,21 ↑ 9,97 ↑ 3,23 ↓ 6,74 ↑ 6,22 ↑ 0,52 ↑ 2,20									↓7,87	个5,68	↓4,40	↑6,21	↓1,81

	National Results (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2024 Index)												
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence								
Croatia	-0,30	-0,45	-0,20	0,03	-0,04								

Croatian expectations have worsened, especially concerning export and national sales. Business confidence remains low, but the general economic picture is overall quite positive.

Top challenges: Labour cost, Lack of skilled workers

Czech Republic:

	National Sales			Export Sales Employment					Investment		Business Confidence				
		Delta/Change in percentage point													
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease		
Czech Rep.	↓1,88	17,12	↓15,24	12,80	↓ 20,26	↑7,47	↑1,15	↑0,29	↓1,44	↑1,37	↓2,28	个0,92	1,40	↓0,89	↓2,51

		National Re	sults (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2	024 Index)	
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence
Czech Rep.	0,18	0,07	0,03	0,00	0,11

Businesses in the Czech Republic expect no major changes, except slight improvements in national sales and business confidence.

Top challenge: Labour cost, Lack of skilled workers, Regulatory burden

Estonia:

	Ν	National Sales Export Sales					E	Employment			Investment		Business Confidence		
		Delta/Change in percentage point													
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Estonia	√4,50	↓4,50 ↑3,00 ↑1,50 ↑3,30 ↓0,40 ↓						↓1,90	↑1,90	↓0,10	√2,90	1,00	↑0,00	↓1,30	1,30

		National Re	sults (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2	024 Index)	
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence
Estonia	-0,12	0,13	-0,03	-0,10	-0,07

Estonia's expectations for the upcoming year have slightly worsened compared to 2024 results, with improvements expected solely in export sales.

Top challenge: Labour cost (5th consecutive year), Regulatory burden

Eurochambres – the association of European chambers of commerce and industry - represents approximately 20 million businesses in over 40 countries and via a European network of 1700 regional and local chambers. Chambers' member businesses employ over 120 million people.



0.62

Finland:

Finland

	١	National Sale	s	E	Export Sales		Employment			Investment			Business Confiden		ence
						C	Delta/Change	e in percenta	age point						
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Finland	↑12,80 ↓2,70 ↓10,10 ↑5,40 ↓1,40 ↓4,00 ↑5,00 ↓0,80 ↓4,30 ↑4,80 ↑1,30 ↓6,10 ↑												↑16,82	↓0,76	↓15,96
					N	ational Re	sults (ESS	2025 Inde	к) - (EES202	24 Index)					

Finland showcases a rather positive outlook. Notable improvements are registered especially in business confidence and national sales.

0.16

0,20

0,76

Top challenges: Labour cost, Lack of skilled workers

0.14

France:

	1	National Sale	s		Export Sales			Employment	t		Investment		Busi	ness Confid	lence
		Delta/Change in percentage point													
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
France	↑1,00	↓4,00	↑4,00	1,00	10,00	↓1,00	↓1,00	1,00	↑1,00	↓2,00	↑1,00	↑1,00	↑1,00	↑ 10,00	√9,00

		National Re	sults (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2	024 Index)	
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence
France	-0,06	0,25	-0,02	-0,04	0,29

France's outlook has not changed significantly from the previous year. Expectations for national sales, business confidence, and investments remain generally negative, while export sales are set to improve.

Top challenge: Regulatory burden (60%)

Germany:

	N	ational Sale	s	E	Export Sales		E	Employment	1		Investment		Busi	ness Confid	ence
		Delta/Change in percentage point													
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Germany	↑0,00	个0,00	10,00	1,00	↑1,00	↓2,00	↓1,00	↓1,00	↑2,00	↓1,00	↓1,00	↑2,00	↑0,00	1,00	√4,00

		National Re	sults (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2	024 Index)	
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence
Germany	0,00	0,07	-0,05	-0,07	0,10

Expectations in Germany have remained mostly in line with last year's results, with only a slight improvement in business confidence expectations. Overall, the general outlook remains rather pessimistic.

Top challenges: Regulatory burden, Labour cost

Eurochambres – the association of European chambers of commerce and industry - represents approximately 20 million businesses in over 40 countries and via a European network of 1700 regional and local chambers. Chambers' member businesses employ over 120 million people.



Greece:

Country Increase Constant Decrease Increase Constant					National Sales Export Sales Employment Investment Bu											
Country Increase Constant Decrease Increase Incr																
	stant Decrease	Increase Constant	Decrease Increa	Constant Decrea	Increase	Decrease	Constant	Increase	Decrease	Constant	Increase	Decrease	Constant	Increase	Country	
Greece ↓3,40 ↑0,75 ↑2,65 ↓2,40 ↓15,82 ↑18,22 ↓2,65 ↓7,65 ↑10,30 ↓5,85 ↑7,44 ↓1,59 ↓11,82	13,39 13,39	↓11,82 ↓13,39	↓1,59 ↓1	↑7,44 ↓1	↓5,85	10,30	↓7,65	↓2,65	↑18,22	↓15,82	↓2,40	↑2,65	个0,75	√3,40	Greece	

		National Re	sults (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2	024 Index)			
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence		
Greece	-0,10 -0,29		-0,19	-0,09	-0,78		

Compared to the previous year, Greece's expectations have generally worsened. The most notable change is the significant drop in business confidence levels.

Top challenges: Financing conditions (74% respondents)

Hungary:

	1	National Sale	s		Export Sales		E	Employment	1		Investment		Busi	ness Confid	ence
		Delta/Change in percentage point													
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Hungary	√3,40	个4,50	↓1,10	√3,40	个4,50	↓1,10	↓1,80	↓1,20	1,00	↓1,30	↓1,30	↑2,60	↓0,20	↓0,20	↑0,4 0

		National Re	sults (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2	024 Index)			
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence		
Hungary	-0,06	-0,06	-0,07	-0,08	-0,01		

In line with last year's results, Hungary's expectations for 2025 are mostly unchanged, even if slightly worsening.

Top challenge: Affordable access to energy and raw materials

Ireland:

	Ν	lational Sale	s		Export Sales		E	Employment			Investment		Busi	ness Confid	ence
						0	Delta/Change	e in percenta	age point						
Country	Increase	rease Constant Decrease Increase Constant Decrease												Decrease	
Ireland	↑12,23													↓5,76	
					N	ational Po	culte (ESS	2025 Indos	/) _ /EES202	/ Inday)					

		National Re	sults (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2	024 Index)	
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence
Ireland	0,54	-0,28	0,05	0,30	0,64

Ireland's outlook has improved considerably compared to last year, especially with respect to business confidence, national sales, and investments. Export sales expectations have, on the other hand, worsened.

Top challenge: Labour cost



-0.02

Italy:

Italy

	N	lational Sale	s	E	Export Sales		E	mployment	1		Investment		Busi	ness Confid	ence
						C	elta/Change	in percenta	age point						
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Italy	↓1,18 ↑1,50 ↓0,31 ↑3,75 ↓5,95 ↑2,20 ↓1,83 ↑0,64 ↑1,19 ↓1,39 ↑2,61 ↓1,11 ↑2,21 ↑1,14 ↓												↓3,35		
	National Results (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2024 Index)														
Country	Na	tional Sale	s	Fx	nort Sales		Fn	nploymen	t	١n	vestment		Busine	ess Confid	ence

Expectations among Italian companies remain quite optimistic, with further improvements in business confidence levels.

-0,04

-0,01

0.10

Top challenges: Affordable access to energy and raw materials, Labour cost

0.07

Latvia:

	١	National Sales			Export Sales			Employment	t		Investment		Busi	ness Confic	ence
						[Delta/Change	e in percenta	age point						
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Latvia	↓5,60	个6,50	↓0,90	↓3,00	个9,30	√6,30	↓3,00	<u>↑4,30</u>	↓1,30	↑ 10,60	个0,80	↓11,40	个5,0 0	√9,00	1,00

		National Re	sults (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2	024 Index)	
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence
Latvia	-0,33	-0,03	-0,07	0,49	0,01

Latvia's outlook is rather favourable. Expectations for national sales were revised downward, but remain overall positive, with notable increases in expected investment levels.

Top challenges: Labour cost (77%), Lack of skilled workers (75%)

Lithuania:

	National Sales				Export Sales		E	Employment	1		Investment		Busi	ness Confid	ence
						0	elta/Change	e in percenta	age point						
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Lithuania	↑4,30	√3,70	↓0,60	↑ 10,30	↓6,50	√3,80	10,80	↓1,80	√9,00	↑15,60	↓15,80	↑0,20	↑ 14,50	↓2,90	↓11,60

	National Results (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2024 Index)												
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence								
Lithuania	0,16	0,30	0,40	0,42	0,76								

Lithuanian prospects have further improved compared to last year. Business confidence, despite registering a negative index, is showing significant improvements.

Top challenges: Labour cost, Lack of skilled workers



Luxembourg:

	Ν	National Sale	s	-	Export Sales		L	Employment	t		Investment		Busi	ness Confid	lence
						[Delta/Change	e in percenta	age point						
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Luxembourg	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	个0,19	↓2,29	↓14,30	16,40	↓2,00	√5,94	↑0,56	1,37	1,75	↑2,51	√3,26	↓2,03	↑14,40	↓12,37
	National Results (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2024 Index)														
					N	lational Re	sults (ESS	2025 Inde>	k) - (EES202	24 Index)					
Country	Na	tional Sale	25	Ex	N port Sales			2025 Index	<u> </u>	,	vestment		Busine	ess Confid	lence

Expectations in Luxembourg remain overall constant. Despite decreasing expected exports, business confidence is projected to improve.

Top challenges: Lack of skilled workers, Labour cost

Malta:

	1	National Sales			Export Sales	i	E	mployment	t		Investment		Busi	ness Confid	ence
						[Delta/Change	in percenta	age point						
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Malta	↓12,70	↓4,30	↑17,00	↓ 10,30	↑1,30	个9,00	√31,80	↑22,30	个9,50	↑19,20	↓29,70	↑ 10,50	↑ 18,20	↓38,20	1 1 20,00

		National Re	sults (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2	024 Index)	
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence
Malta	-0,56	-0,40	-2,29	0,41	0,30

Despite significantly worsening expectations - especially in employment levels - Malta's overall outlook remains positive, building on last year's strong performance.

Top challenges: Labour cost (76% respondents), Lack of skilled workers (69%)

Montenegro:

	Ν	lational Sale	s		Export Sales	;	E	Employment	:		Investment		Busi	ness Confid	lence
						[elta/Change	in percenta	age point						
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Montenegro	↓0,50	↑1,37	↓0,87	↓7,70	↑10,91	√3,21	√4,04	↑11,19	√7,15	√6,99	个7,85	↓0,86	↓22,10	↓1,51	↑ 23,62

		National Re	sults (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2	024 Index)	
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence
Montenegro	-0,07	-0,18	-0,07	-0,29	-1,30

Montenegro's expectations have decreased across all indicators, with business confidence registering the most significant decline. However, the country had some of the most favourable outlooks last year, which explains its strong position overall.

Top challenges: Lack of skilled workers

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Poland:

		National Sale:	s		Export Sales			Employment			Investment		Busi	iness Confid	ence		
							Delta/Change	e in percenta	ge point								
Country	Increase Constant Decrease Increase Constant Decrease Increase Constant Decrease Increase										Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease		
Poland	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	↓4,00	↓0,20	↑4.40	√4,70	↑0,30	↑1,20	↓2,10	个0,90	↑2,30	↓1,90	√0,40	10,00	10,00	个0,00		
Polaliu	4,20	₩4,00	¥0,20	National Results (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2024 Index)													
rolanu	14,20	\$4,00	\$0,20	1 1/10	I						¥1,50		10,00	10,00	10,00		
Country		ational Sale			I	National Re	esults (ESS2) - (EES202	4 Index)	vestment			ess Confide			

Expectations in Poland are set to remain mostly unchanged, with slight increases in national and export sales.

Top challenges: Affordable access to energy and raw materials, Labour cost

Portugal:

Portugal

	1	National Sales	5		Export Sales			Employment			Investment		Bus	iness Confid	ence
							Delta/Change	e in percenta	ge point						
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Portugal	14,60	↓4,22	↓10,38	个7,87	↓22,69	14,82	↓2,81	个6,54	√3,73	个7,35	↓1,34	√6,00	1 ,67	↓5,29	√4,38
					1	National Re	sults (ESS2	025 Index) - (EES202	4 Index)					
Country	NI-	tional Sales	_	F	nort Sales		-	mnlovment		Lee	actment		Duration	oss Confida	

Expectations of Portuguese businesses are among the most positive across Europe, driven by strong national and export sales. Business confidence also registered significantly improved expectations, while employment is the weakest indicator.

0.80

Top challenges: Labour cost, Lack of skilled workers

Romania:

	I	National Sales			Export Sales			Employment			Investment		Bus	iness Confid	ence
							Delta/Change	e in percenta	ge point						
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Romania	√8,00	1,10	个0,90	17,10	↓13,10	√4,00	√8,00	↑7,00	↑1,00	1,00	√3,00	10,00	√9,00	17,00	↓8,00
	-														
						National Re	sults (FSS2	025 Index) - (FFS202	4 Index)					

		National Ke	esuits (ESS2025 Index) - (EES20	iz4 index)	
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence
Romania	-0,47	0,64	-0,24	0,15	-0,82

Romania's indicators are overall positive, thanks to high levels of exports and investments. Business confidence has decreased notably but remains positive on the whole.

Top challenges: Regulatory burden

1.35



Serbia:

		National Sales	5		Export Sales		Employment			Investment			Business Confidence		ence
							Delta/Change	e in percentag	ge point						
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Serbia	↓14,51	11,88	↑2,63	√24,84	11,74	↑13,10	√6,08	个33,58	↓27,50	√2,59	18,79	↓16,20	↓20,04	15,20	↑4,8 4
National Results (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2024 Index)															
					r	National Re	sults (ESS2	2025 Index) - (EES202	4 Index)					
						National Re	· ·		· ·	-					
Country	Na	itional Sales	s	Ex	r port Sales	National Re	· ·	2 025 Index	· ·	-	vestment		Busine	ess Confide	ence

Despite the improvements in expected employment and investments, Serbian businesses continue to perform quite poorly compared to other European countries.

Top challenges: Lack of skilled workers (89%), Affordable access to energy and raw materials (76%)

Slovakia:

		National Sales	5		Export Sales			Employment			Investment		Busi	ness Confid	ence
		Delta/Change in percentage point													
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Slovakia	√3,10	个9,00	√5,90	√3,40	1,40	10,00	√8,20	√13,90	10111111111111111111111111111111111111	↓13,00	个8,30	1,70	√9,90	↓5,70	15,60

		National Results (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2024 Index)										
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence							
Slovakia	0,03	-0,10	-0,63	-0,48	-0,72							

Slovakia's indicators show an overall mild worsening of the business environment, with its most striking result being the considerable decline in business confidence.

Top challenges: Lack of skilled workers (85%), Labour cost (74%)

Slovenia:

		National Sales			Export Sales			Employment			Investment		Busi	iness Confide	ence
							Delta/Change	e in percenta	ge point						
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Slovenia	↑8,00	↓4,00	√4,00	↓3,00	个5,00	↓2,00	个1,00	↑7,00	√8,00	↑1,00	↑1,00	↓2,00	12,00	10,00	↓10,00
						National Re	sults (FSS2	025 Index) - (FES202	4 Index)					
						tu ciona ne	.5uns (1551	-ors mack	, (113101	чтыску					

Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence						
Slovenia	0,23	-0,01	0,19	0,08	0,88						

Expectations in Slovenia have generally improved compared to 2024, but expected business confidence still remains one of the lowest in Europe.

Top challenges: Labour cost (73%), Lack of skilled workers (59%)



Spain:

		National Sales	5	Export Sales			Employment		Investment			Business Confidence		ence	
							Delta/Change	e in percentag	ge point						
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Spain	↓1,15	↑1,22	↓0,07	个5,15	√8,76	个3,61	个7,05	↓15,20	个8,15	↓1,81	↓0,76	12,57	↓1,35	√5,06	个6,42
							h (5000								
		National Results (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2024 Index)													
					r	National Re	esults (ESS2	025 Index) - (EES202	4 Index)					
Country	Na	itional Sales	s	Ex	r port Sales	National Re	· · ·	nployment	· ·		/estment		Busine	ess Confide	ence

Spain's outlook is mixed, with decreasing business confidence but improving expectations of export sales.

Top challenges: Labour cost (73%), Lack of skilled workers (48%)

Sweden:

		National Sales	5		Export Sales			Employment		Investment			Business Confidence		
		Delta/Change in percentage point													
Country	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease	Increase	Constant	Decrease
Sweden	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	√9,00	↓11,00	个7,00	↓6,00	↓1,00	↑1,00	10,00	↓1,00	1,00	√3,00	10,00	18,00	↓10,00	√8,00

	National Results (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2024 Index)										
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence						
Sweden	0,80	0,12	0,03	0,06	0,81						

Expectations in Sweden have improved in all indicators, with strong expected levels of business confidence and national sales.

Top challenges: Labour cost

Türkiye:

					Employment			Export Sales		S	National Sales		
	Delta/Change in percentage point												
Constant Decrease	ease Increase	Constant Decrease	Increase	Decrease	Constant	Increase	Decrease	Constant	Increase	Decrease	Constant	Increase	Country
0	1,00 ↓2,00	↓1,00 ↑1,00	10,00	↑1,00	1,00	√4,00	√1,00	11,00	↓10,00	10,00	个9,00	√9,00	Turkey
D	1,00 ↓2,00	↓1,00 ↑1,00	10,00	1,00	1,00	↓4,00	↓1,00	11,00	↓10,00	10,00	19,00	√9,00	Turkey

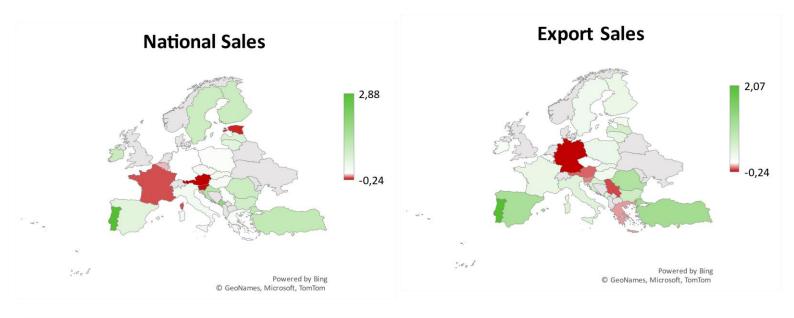
	National Results (ESS2025 Index) - (EES2024 Index)										
Country	National Sales	Export Sales	Employment	Investment	Business Confidence						
Turkey	-0,53	-0,68	-0,22	0,00	-0,10						

Despite declining expectations for both national and export sales, Turkey's outlook continues to rank among the most positive ones.

Top challenges: Financing conditions (82%), Lack of skilled workers (72%)



Country-level Expectations – EES2025 Indexes

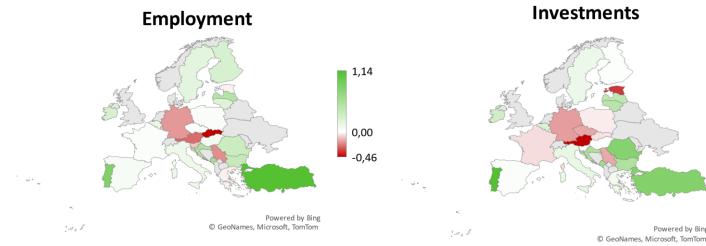


1,34

0,00

-0,59

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